

10 C

HALF YEARLY EXAMINATION - 2025

Time : 3.00 Hours

MATHS

Marks : 100

I. Choose the best answer

14x1=14

- If $n(A \times B) = 6$ and $A = \{1, 3\}$ then $n(B)$ is
(A) 1 (B) 2 (C) 3 (D) 6
- If $f: A \rightarrow B$ is a bijective function and if $n(B) = 7$, then $n(A)$ is equal to
(A) 7 (B) 49 (C) 1 (D) 14
- If the HCF of 65 and 117 is expressible in the form of $65m - 117$, then the value of m is
(A) 4 (B) 2 (C) 1 (D) 3
- Given $F_1 = 1, F_2 = 3$ and $F_n = F_{(n-1)} + F_{(n-2)}$ then F_5 is
(A) 3 (B) 5 (C) 8 (D) 11
- A system of three linear equations in three variables is inconsistent if their planes
(A) intersect only at a point (B) intersect in a line
(C) coincides with each other (D) do not intersect
- The solution of $(2x-1)^2 = 9$ is equal to
(A) -1 (B) 2 (C) -1, 2 (D) None of these
- In $\triangle LMN$ $\angle L = 60^\circ$, $\angle M = 50^\circ$. If $\triangle LMN \sim \triangle PQR$ then the value of $\angle R$ is
(A) 40° (B) 70° (C) 30° (D) 110°
- A man walks near a wall, such that the distance between him and the wall is 10 units. Consider the wall to be the Y axis. The path travelled by the man is
(A) $x=10$ (B) $y=10$ (C) $x=0$ (D) $y=0$
- The Angle of Elevation and Depression are usually Measured using
Theodolite (B) Microscope (C) Telescope (D) Clinometer
- If $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = a$ and $\sec \theta + \operatorname{cosec} \theta = b$, then the value of $b(a^2 - 1)$ is equal to
(A) 2a (B) 3a (C) 0 (D) 2ab
- The curved surface area of a right circular cone of height 15 cm and base diameter 16 cm is
(A) $60\pi \text{ cm}^2$ (B) $68\pi \text{ cm}^2$ (C) $120\pi \text{ cm}^2$ (D) $136\pi \text{ cm}^2$
- A spherical ball of radius r_1 units is melted to make 8 new identical balls each of radius r_2 units. Then $r_1:r_2$ is
(A) 2:1 (B) 1:2 (C) 4:1 (D) 1:4
- The range of the data 8, 8, 8, 8, 8... is
(A) 0 (B) 1 (C) 8 (D) 3
- Which is not a probability value
(A) 1.01 (B) 0.57 (C) 2/3 (D) 20%

II. Answer any 10 from the following Q.No 28 is compulsory

10x2=20

- A Relation R is given by the set $\{(x, y) / y = x + 3, x \in \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}\}$. Determine its domain and range
- Let $f(x) = 2x + 5$. If $x \neq 0$ then find $\frac{f(x+2) - f(2)}{x}$
- If $13824 = 2^a \times 3^b$ then find a and b.
- Find the sum of $3+6+9+\dots+96$
- If α and β are the roots of $x^2 + 7x + 10 = 0$ find the values of $(\alpha - \beta)$
- Simplify : $\frac{5t^3}{4t-8} \times \frac{6t-12}{10t}$
- A man goes 18 m due east and then 24 m due north. Find the distance of his current position from the starting point?
- Find the slope of a line joining the points $(5, \sqrt{5})$ with the origin
- Find the slope and y intercept of $\sqrt{3}x + (1-\sqrt{3})y = 3$.

$$24. \text{ Prove that } \frac{\sin A}{1 + \cos A} = \frac{1 - \cos A}{\sin A}$$

25. The volumes of two cones of same base radius are 3600 cm^3 and 5040 cm^3 . Find the ratio of heights.

26. The range of a set of data is 13.67 and the largest value is 70.08. Find the smallest value.

27. What is the probability that a leap year selected at random will contain 53 Saturdays.

28. Find the excluded values of $\frac{x}{x^2+1}$

$$10 \times 5 = 50$$

III. Answer any 10 from the following. A. No. 42 is compulsory

29. Let $A = \{x \in W | x < 2\}$, $B = \{x \in N | 1 < x \leq 4\}$ and $C = \{x \in N | x < 3\}$. Then verify that $A \times (B \cup C) = (A \times B) \cup (A \times C)$

30. If $f(x) = 2x+3$, $g(x) = 1-2x$ and $h(x) = 3x$. Prove that $f \circ (g \circ h) = (f \circ g) \circ h$

31. Rekha has 15 square colour papers of sizes $10 \text{ cm}, 11 \text{ cm}, 12 \text{ cm}, \dots, 24 \text{ cm}$. How much area can be decorated with these colour papers?

32. Solve $3x+y-3z=1$; $-2x-y+2z=1$; $-x-y+z=2$.

33. Find the square root of $64x^4 - 16x^3 + 17x^2 - 2x + 1$

34. Given that $A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 5 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$, $B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 & 2 \\ -4 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$ verify that $A(B+C) = AB+AC$.

35. State and prove BASIC PROPORTIONALITY THEOREM

36. Find the value of k , if the area of a quadrilateral is 28 sq.units, whose vertices are taken in the order $(-4, -2), (-3, k), (3, -2)$ and $(2, 3)$

37. Find the equation of a straight line parallel to Y axis and passing through the point of intersection of the lines $4x+5y=13$ and $x-8y+9=0$.

38. From the top of a lighthouse, the angle of depression of two ships on the opposite sides of it are observed to be 30° and 60° . If the height of the lighthouse is h meters and the line joining the ships

$$4h$$

passes through the foot of the lighthouse, show that the distance between the ships is $\sqrt{3} h$ m.

39. The radius and height of a cylinder are in the ratio 5:7 and its curved surface area is 5500sq.cm. Find its radius and height.

40. A wall clock strikes the bell once at 1 o' clock, 2 times at 2 o' clock, 3 times at 3 o' clock and so on. How many times will it strike in a particular Day. Find the Standard deviation of the number of strikes the bell make a day.

41. Two unbiased dice are rolled once. Find the probability of getting

- (i) a doublet (equal numbers on both dice)
- (ii) the product as a prime number
- (iii) the sum as a prime number
- (iv) the sum as 1

42. In an A.P., sum of four consecutive terms is 28 and the sum of their squares is 276. Find the four numbers

$$2 \times 8 = 16$$

IV. Answer all the questions

43 (A) Draw a triangle ABC of base $BC = 8 \text{ cm}$, $\angle A = 60^\circ$ and the bisector of $\angle A$ meets BC at D Such that $BD = 6 \text{ cm}$.

(OR)

(B) Draw the two tangents from a point which is 10 cm away from the Centre of a circle of radius 5 cm. Also, measure the lengths of the tangents.

44. (A) Draw the graph of $y = x^2 + 3x - 4$ and hence use it to solve $x^2 + 3x - 4 = 0$

(OR)

(B) Varshika draw 6 circles with different sizes. Draw a graph for the relationship between the diameter and circumference (approximately related) of each circle as shown in the table and use it to find the circumference of a circle when its diameter is 6 cm.

Diameter (a) xm	1	2	3	4	5
Circumference (y) cm	3.1	6.2	9.3	12.4	15.5